



SUBJECT: SB 270 (PADILLA) - SOLID WASTE: SINGLE-USE CARRYOUT BAGS

RECOMMENDED POSITION: SUPPORT

## RECOMMENDED ACTION:

1. Adopt a position of support for SB 270 (Padilla).

2. Recommend a one-week turnaround to the City Council so that the City's legislative staff can advocate for the City's support for SB 270.

## **BILL SYNOPSIS:**

This bill, as of July 1, 2015, would prohibit stores that have a specified amount of sales in dollars or retail floor space from providing a single-use carryout bag to a customer, with specified exceptions. The bill would also prohibit those stores from selling or distributing a recycled paper bag at the point of sale unless the store makes that bag available for purchase for not less than \$0.10. The bill would also allow those stores, on or after July 1, 2015, to distribute compostable bags at the point of sale only in jurisdictions that authorize the sale of compostable bags and that have a food waste composting program and at a cost of not less than \$0.10. The bill would require these stores to meet other specified requirements on and after July 1, 2015, regarding providing reusable grocery bags to customers, including distributing those bags only at a cost of not less than \$0.10. The bill, on and after July 1, 2016, would additionally impose these prohibitions and requirements on convenience food stores, foodmarts, and entities engaged in the sale of a limited line of goods, or goods intended to be consumed off premises, and that hold a specified license with regard to alcoholic beverages.

The bill would allow a local public agency that has adopted such an ordinance, resolution, regulation, or rule prior to September 1, 2014, to continue to enforce and implement that ordinance, resolution, regulation, or rule, and would allow limited modifications to the local ordinance to increase the minimum charge for recycled-content paper bags and expand the minimum charge to include reusable plastic bags as defined in the ordinance

## IMPACTS TO CITY OF SAN JOSE:

The San José Single-Use Bag Ordinance went into effect on January 1, 2012 and was intended to be part of a countywide initiative that would result in every jurisdiction in Santa Clara County passing such ordinances. This City ordinance will remain in full effect if SB 270 is made law. Two and a half years after the implementation of the Single-Use Bag Ordinance, nearly all of the Santa Clara County cities have passed single-use bag ordinances with a few exceptions, the Town of Saratoga, the City of Santa Clara, and the City of Milpitas. SB 270 applies to a slightly narrower sector of businesses than the City's ordinance however; it would create a significantly more level playing field for retailers by providing a minimum standard for all Santa Clara County jurisdictions as well as for the entire state.

SB 270 does not preempt the San José Single-Use Bag Ordinance, but limits the ability to amend the ordinance. An increase in the minimum charge for the recycled paper bags and reusable plastic bags is specifically allowed, if so desired.

The bill author states, "California uses an estimated 14 billion single-use plastic bags a year. According to CalRecycle, less than five percent of single-use plastic bags are recycled. Plastic bags cause litter, slow sorting and jam machinery at recycling centers costing California more than an estimated \$25 million each year to collect and bury the plastic bag waste. By banning plastic bags on a statewide level, the amount of litter and plastic marine debris caused by plastic bags can be significantly reduced."

## POLICY ALIGNMENT:

SB 270 aligns with the City's Legislative Policy Guidance to promote livability, sustainable development, and environmental protection. In creating a statewide ban on plastic bags and promoting the use of reusables, SB 270 will also support regional competitiveness by establishing the same rules for all of California that currently exist in San José, most of Santa Clara County, and the majority of the San Francisco Bay Area.

SB 270 also aligns with the trash reduction provisions of the Municipal Regional Stormwater Permit, Order R2-2009-0074 (Regional Permit). These regulatory requirements call for significant reductions in trash from the City's Municipal Separate Storm Sewer System. Since all jurisdictions that are part of the Regional Permit are linked, compliance of all permit holders benefits all jurisdictions.

Over 100 cities and counties throughout California have adopted ordinances banning plastic bags, including San José, San Francisco, Long Beach, Los Angeles County, Santa Clara County, and Alameda County. Many of these local governments also require stores to charge a fee for a paper carryout bag, and a few have banned both single-use plastic and paper carryout bags. This bill does not preempt existing ordinances; however, it does provide greater uniformity moving forward by preempting any local ordinance adopted after September 1, 2014.

## SUPPORTERS/OPPONENTS:

Support:

All One Ocean

Black Surfers Collective

California Association of Environmental Health

Administrators

California Coastal Coalition

California Coastkeeper

California League of Conservation Voters

California Retailers Association

Californians Against Waste

ChicoEco, Inc.

City of Clayton

City of Concord

City of Los Angeles

City of Palm Desert

City of Sacramento

City of Bacrament

City of San Rafael

Clean Oceans Competition

Clean Water Action

Command Packaging

Contra Costa Clean Water Program SB 270

Costa Mesa Sanitary District

Heal The Bay

Hidden Resources

Latino Coalition for a California Bag Ban

Los Angeles Alliance for a New Economy

Napa Recycling and Waste Services

Napa Valley CanDo

Natural Resources Defense Council

Ocean Project

Pacoima Beautiful

Planning and Conservation League

Plastic Free Seas

Plastic Pollution Coalition

Plastic Soup Foundation

Plasticbaglaws.org

Republic Services

Reusable Bag Association

Sachamama

Sam Liccardo, Councilmember, City of San José

Santa Barbara Channelkeeper

Seventh Generation Advisors

Sierra Club California

County of San Mateo

County of Santa Barbara

County of Santa Clara

Don't Waste LA

Environment California

Five Gyres Institute

Global Alliance for Incinerator Alternatives

Global Green USA

Green Cities California

Green Vets Los Angeles

Green Waste Recovery

Silicon Valley Leadership Group

Suja Lowenthal, Councilmember, City of Long

Beach

Surfrider Foundation

Sustainable Coastlines Hawaii

Target

Wildcoast

World Society for the Protection of Animals

Zero Waste San Diego

11,345 individuals (petition)

Opposed:

Advance Polybag, Inc.

American Forest and Paper Association

American Progressive Bag Association

California Recycling Market Development Zones

Association

California Manufacturers and Technology

Association

Crown Poly

Elkay Plastics Co., Inc.

Hilex Poly

National Black Chamber of Commerce

National Federation of Independent Businesses

SPI: The Plastics Industry Trade Association

Third Baptist Church of San Francisco

US Black Chamber, Inc.

542 individuals

Registered Support/Opposition to the bill as amended March 27, 2014, as shown in the Bill Analysis prepared for the meeting of the Assembly Natural Resources Committee on May 14, 2014. Councilmember Liccardo submitted an individual letter of support on April 24.

# STATUS OF BILL:

SB 270 Passed the Senate on April 29, 2013, and was ordered to the Assembly. On February 6, 2014 it was gutted and amended by the author to address single-use carryout bags. It was passed as amended by the Committee on Natural Resources on May 14 (Ayes 5. Noes 3.) and was referred to the Committee on Appropriations, where it was amended to its current form on May 20. The deadline for it to be reported to the floor is August 15, 2014.

FOR QUESTIONS CONTACT: NAPP FUKUDA (408) 793-5353